This report was prepared at the initiative of the IARC World Cancer Forum, a network of Directors of National Cancer Centres coordinated by IARC. Its development has involved several steps. After the initial meeting of the workgroup in Singapore on April 19-21, 2006, a draft report was issued in November 2006 and widely circulated through the IARC website for a 6-month consultation period. Comments, remarks, criticisms and recommendations on additional information that were received during the consultation period were taken into account to prepare the final report.