

Social inequalities and cancer

Preface [Chris Wild](#)

Introduction

1. Rationale for a new publication [Chris Wild and Michael Marmot](#)
2. Income and wealth inequalities between and within countries [Salvatore Morelli, Joe Hasell, and Max Roser](#)

Part I. Evidence on social inequalities in cancer

Introduction [Freddie Bray and Ahmedin Jemal](#)

3. Why socioeconomic inequalities (increasingly) matter in the cancer continuum [Diana Sarfati, Miranda Fidler, Isabelle Soerjomataram, Joannie Lortet-Tieulent, and Salvatore Vaccarella](#)
4. Concepts of measurement and analysis of socioeconomic conditions internationally and nationally [David Conway, Alastair Leyland, Alex McMahon, and Denise Brown](#)
5. Inequalities in cancer between countries; [Freddie Bray](#)
 - a. Cancer transitions and patterns of cancer occurrence by HDI; [Miranda Fidler, David Conway, and Freddie Bray](#)
 - b. Cancer transitions and patterns of cancer survival; [Rajaraman Swaminathan](#)
6. Inequalities in cancer within countries
Introduction and summary [Johan Mackenbach](#)
 - a. High-resource countries [Johan Mackenbach and Salvatore Vaccarella](#)
 - b. Low/medium-resource countries [Esther De Vries](#)
 - c. Selected examples of disadvantaged subgroups
 - Indigenous populations [Gail Garvey and Joan Cunningham](#)
 - Refugees [Richard Sullivan, Ajay Aggarwal, and Omar Shamieh](#)
 - Racial minorities [Ahmedin Jemal and Rebecca Siegel](#)
7. Factors explaining social inequalities in cancer
Introduction and summary [Lynette Denny](#)
 - a. Access to screening and health care services (including early stage at diagnosis and treatment) [Lynette Denny](#)
 - b. Occupational and environmental exposures [Dana Loomis and Nadia Vilahur](#)
 - c. Lifestyle factors: Tobacco smoking, alcohol, and diet [Farhad Islami and Ahmedin Jemal](#)
 - d. Inequalities among cancer survivors [Rajaraman Swaminathan](#)



Part II. Mechanisms and context underlying social inequalities in cancer

Introduction [Michael Marmot](#)

8. Theoretical framework of social inequalities [Nancy Krieger](#)
9. Health systems (provision, organization and financing) [Rifat Atun and Filip Meheus](#)
10. The economics of food products, soft drinks, tobacco and of tobacco control. [Evan Blecher and Melanie Bertram](#)
11. The role of law internationally to reduce inequalities [Jonathan Liberman](#)
12. Life-course approach: from socioeconomic determinants to biological pathways (the Lifepath experience) [Michelle Kelly-Irving and Paolo Vineis](#)

Part III. Tackling social inequalities in cancer

Introduction [Lynette Denny](#) & [Michael Marmot](#)

13. How do social inequalities fit into the global public health agenda? [Michael Marmot](#)
 - 13.b Impact of different public health approaches to reduce social inequalities in cancer (relative vs absolute inequalities, whole population vs high-risk groups, etc). Examples. [Gwenn Menvielle](#), [Ivana Kulhanova](#), [Giuseppe Costa](#), [Johan Mackenbach](#)
14. Strengthening evidence-based research to reduce social inequalities in cancer [Robert Newton](#), [Rolando Herrero](#), and [Valerie McCormack](#)
15. Low-cost approaches in LMICs [Rengaswamy Sankaranarayanan](#) and [Rolando Herrero](#)
16. Lessons learnt from AIDS activism to reduce social inequalities in cancer [Michel Sidibé](#)
17. Technology and cancer systems: creating better policy to enhance equality [Richard Sullivan](#) and [Ajay Aggarwal](#)

Example 1: Tobacco regulations and tobacco-related cancers in LMIC [Prabhat Jha](#)

Example 2: HPV vaccination and screening for cervical cancer [Partha Basu](#)

Text Boxes: Perspectives from specific regions

- Africa [Lynette Denny](#)
- Asia [Rengaswamy Sankaranarayanan](#)
- Latin America [Raul Murillo](#)
- Pacific Islands [Gail Garvey](#)

Conclusions and summary of key messages